25 YEAR FINANCIAL PLAN



2016-2040

SOUTHWEST SUBURBAN DENVER WATER & SANITATION DISTRICT

This 25 Year Financial Plan for the Southwest Suburban Denver Water & Sanitation District evaluates the District's revenue requirements and rate structure required to meet the District's operating and maintenance expenses as well as capital improvements projected for the years 2016 to 2040

25 YEAR FINANCIAL PLAN

For the Southwest Suburban Denver Water & Sanitation District

Board of Directors

DATED MARCH 30, 2017

Prepared By:



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25 YEAR FINANCIAL PLAN

SOUTHWEST SUBURBAN DENVER WATER & SANITATION DISTRICT

OVERVIEW

This 25 year financial plan has been prepared for the Southwest Suburban Denver Water & Sanitation District using the information provided in the District's 25 year Capital Improvements Plan (CIP) prepared by the District's engineering consultant, Martin/Martin, Inc., which was completed in November, 2016. The purpose of this financial plan is to analyze the District's funding requirements over the next 25 years for both operations and capital improvements and develop a long range revenue plan that will generate the funds needed to maintain and rehabilitate the District's infrastructure on a proactive basis as it ages. The goal is to avoid large fluctuations in customer rates and maintain an adequate level of capital reserves.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The District's service area, highlighted in purple on the map below, includes approximately 794 acres bounded generally by Belleview Avenue on the North, Bowles Avenue on the South, Wadsworth Avenue on the east and Simms Avenue on the west.

Friendly Hills Westfield Park Westfield Westfield Park Westfield We

District Map

Originally, the District's service area was part of the City and County of Denver, which built much of the District's existing water and sanitary sewer mains. In 1981, the service area was de-annexed from Denver and the District was formed as a quasi-municipal entity governed by the Colorado Special District Act to provide water service. The City of Denver continued to provide sanitary sewer service to the area until 1984, when the District's service plan was amended to include the statutory authority to provide sanitary sewer service.

The water and sanitary sewer services provided by the District to its customers is provided primarily through intergovernmental agreements. The District has a special connector agreement with Metro Wastewater Reclamation District (Metro) to provide a portion of the District's sanitary sewer service. Metro provides sewage treatment for the District. It also owns and maintains the interceptor sewers and a pumping station originally built by Denver to serve the District as well as a sampling and metering station built by the District as required by Metro for the transmission of the District's sewage to Metro's treatment plant. The District owns and maintains all the gravity sewer collection mains in its service area that tie into Metro's interceptors. This infrastructure includes approximately 21 miles of sanitary sewer mains and 571 manholes. Metro charges the District for the sewage treatment service. The District then bills a sewer service fee to all its customers to cover the District's sewage treatment costs as well as the costs for maintaining the sanitary sewer infrastructure owned by the District.

The District does not own or have maintenance responsibility for any of the water mains serving the District. Water service is provided to the District's customers through a total service agreement with The Denver Board of Water Commissioners (Denver Water). Denver Water charges the District's customers directly for their water service as stipulated in the District's agreement.

OPERATING COSTS

The District operates as an enterprise fund and therefore charges fees for the services it provides to its customers. It levies no taxes and has no outstanding debt. The District has no employees and all operations and administrative functions are contracted. The District's annual operating costs are tracked in three main categories; administrative, sewer maintenance and sewage treatment costs.

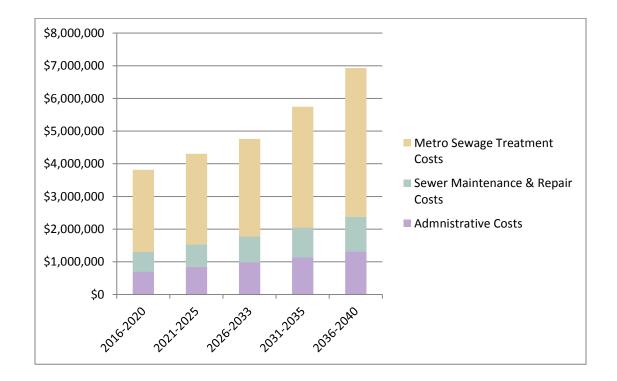
For the 25 year planning period of this financial plan, the District's estimated operating costs are shown in the table and chart on the next page. An overall inflation rate of 3% per year was applied to the District's projected administrative and sewer maintenance costs using the District's actual costs for 2016 and budgeted costs for 2017 as the base years.

An average increase of 4% per year is being assumed for Metro's treatment charges starting with 2019, using 2018 treatment charges estimated at \$550,000 as the base. The 2018 estimate is \$62,000 below the District's actual 2017 charges, which were the highest the District has ever been charged by Metro. The 2017 treatment charges were 220% higher than the District's treatment charges for 2016. The sewage treatment costs charged by Metro fluctuate significantly from year to year, making them hard to estimate for 25 years into the future. The annual charges are assessed based on an estimate of the District's sewage flows and loadings each year. The annual charges are then adjusted for actual flows and loadings that are determined from sampling and meter readings for the two preceding years. When the District's sewage flows and loadings fluctuate significantly, they cause wide swings in the District's treatment charges. Overall, the sewage treatment rates charged by Metro have been increasing, partially because Metro has had to fund treatment plant improvements necessary to meet federal and state environmental regulations that are becoming more

and more restrictive. Metro plans to spend approximately \$224 million on capital improvements by the year 2026 just to address new phosphorus effluent limits.

Metro's sewage treatment charges make up approximately 67% of the District's total operating costs projected for the 25 year planning period, while the administrative and sewer maintenance costs, over which the District has the most control, make up only 33%.

5 Year Period	2016-2020	2021-2025	2026-2030	2031-2035	2036-2040
Administrative Costs	702,598	843,060	979,081	1,130,453	1,314,847
Sewer Maintenance Costs	605,098	684,270	793,257	919,602	1,066,070
Sewage Treatment Costs	2,605,029	3,064,018	3,313,603	4,005,288	4,886,950
TOTAL OPERATING COSTS	\$ 3,912,725	\$ 4,591,348	\$ 5,085,941	\$ 6,055,343	\$ <i>7</i> ,267,867



The District's administrative costs are estimated to be about 18% of the total operating costs for the 25 year planning period. The costs include general operating expenses for insurance, meetings, director fees, elections and public relations which make up approximately 27% of the total administrative costs. The remaining 73% of the District's administrative costs are for professional services including accounting, audit, engineering, legal and management services. The District relies on contracted professional services to manage and operate the District.

The District's sewer maintenance costs averaged about 11% of its total operating costs for the 10 year period preceding 2016. Looking forward from 2016 to 2040, sewer maintenance costs are projected to increase to approximately 15% of the total operating costs. This increase in sewer

maintenance costs is anticipated due to the aging of the District's sewer system. Development first started occurring in the District in the late 1970's and the sewer infrastructure installed at that time is reaching the end of its 40 year life cycle. About half of the older sewer lines have been lined or replaced to date. The portions of the District that were developed in the 1980's and 1990's, when PVC pipe was available, make up approximately 43% of the District's infrastructure. As is explained in the District's 25 year CIP, the life cycle for PVC pipe has not been documented yet but its useful life could be as much as 50 to 100 years. The District's 25 year CIP uses an estimated design life of 75 years so none of the District's PVC infrastructure is scheduled for replacement due to age. However, because PVC is more susceptible to earth movement, sags and deformations are more likely to cause the newer portion of the District's sewer system to require more frequent cleaning. When the sags and deformations reach a point that flow is impeded in the system, point repairs will be needed. The District's sewer maintenance costs for the 25 year planning period have been increased to include more frequent cleaning and point repairs as identified in the 25 year CIP.

The District's sewer maintenance costs averaged about 11% of its total operating costs for the 10 year period preceding 2016. Sewer maintenance costs are projected to increase to 15% of the total operating costs from 2016 to 2040 as the sewer system ages.

CAPITAL PROJECT COSTS

The District's 25 year CIP identifies a five phase capital improvements plan that allows the District to be proactive rather than reactive to the rehabilitation needs of its sewer infrastructure. The system rehabilitation has been prioritized for those facilities that have the greatest need for replacement which allows the District to minimize unscheduled repairs and unplanned operating costs. A summary of the capital costs identified over the 25 year planning period is shown below.

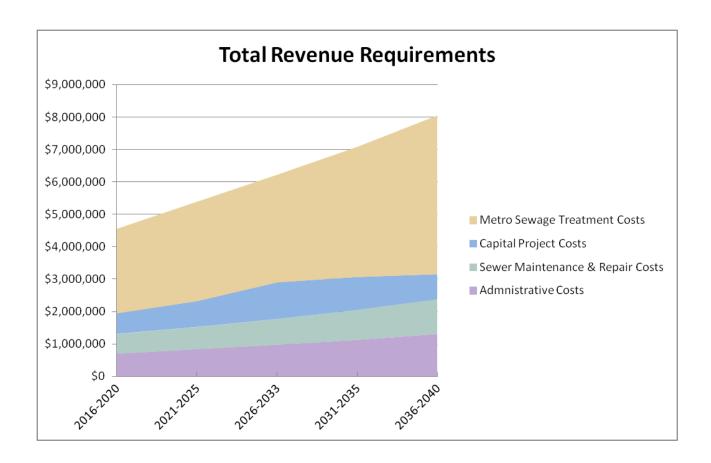
5 Year Period	Phase I 2016-2020	Phase II 2021-2025	Phase III 2026-2030	Phase IV 2031-2035	Phase V 2036-2040	25 Year Total
i ellou	2010-2020	2021-2023	2020-2030	2031-2033	2030-2040	25 Teal Tolal
Projected Capital	\$ 641,804	\$ 796,835	\$ 1.131.390	\$ 1.020.115	\$ <i>773.</i> 960	\$ 4,364,104
Costs	Ψ σ τι γσσ τ	ψ , , ο,οοο	ψ 1,101,070	Ψ 1,020,110	Ψ , , ο, , ο ο	Ψ 1,00 1,10 1

In each phase of the CIP, the District's capital improvements will include main replacements, cured-inplace pipe lining (CIPP) and manhole lining. Main replacements will require approximately 37% of the project costs while the CIPP and manhole lining projects will account for 33% and 30% of the overall project costs, respectively.

REVENUE REQUIREMENTS

Based on the operating and capital project costs identified above, the total revenue requirements for the District are shown in the charts below. On average for the 25 year planning period, operating costs comprise 86% of the total revenue requirements and capital costs comprise 14%.

	Revenue Requirements												
	2016 - 2040												
			Phase I	Phase II	Phase III	Phase IV	Phase V						
5 Year Perio	od		2016-2020	2021-2025	2026-2033	2031-2035	2036-2040	25 Yr. Totals					
Metro	Sewage Trea	tment Costs	\$2,605,029	\$3,064,018	\$3,313,603	\$4,005,288	\$4,886,950	\$17,874,888					
Sewer Ma	intenance & F	Repair Costs	\$605,098	\$684,270	\$793,257	\$919,602	\$1,066,070	\$4,068,297					
	Admnist	rative Costs	\$702,598	\$843,060	\$979,081	\$1,130,453	\$1,314,847	\$4,970,039					
-	TOTAL OPERA	TING COSTS	\$3,912,725	\$4,591,348	\$5,085,941	\$6,055,343	\$7,267,867	\$26,913,224					
			86%	85%	82%	86%	90%	86%					
TOTAL CAPITAL COSTS		\$641,804	\$796,835	\$1,131,390	\$1,020,115	\$773,960	\$4,364,104						
		14%	15%	18%	14%	10%	14%						
TO	TAL REVENUE	REQUIRED	\$4,554,529	\$5,388,183	\$6,217,331	\$7,075,458	\$8,041,827	\$31,277,327					



For the first five year period of the 25 year plan, the District's average annual administrative and maintenance expenditures are estimated at \$261,539 and the average annual capital costs are estimated at \$128,361, together totaling \$389,900 of annual costs. For the same period, the average annual sewage treatment costs are estimated at \$521,006. For the remaining Phases II through V, the average annual administrative and maintenance expenditures are projected to grow 3.3% annually, with the annual average in Phase V estimated to be over \$476,000. The sewage treatment costs in these phases are projected to grow by 88%, or 3.5% annually, with the annual average in Phase V estimated at \$977,390. The capital expenditures planned for the 25 year period are expected to grow over the first three phases and then decrease in the last two phases.

REVENUE SOURCES

There are two revenue sources the District plans to use to fund its total revenue requirements. The District's main source of revenue is generated through service fees charged to its customer base. The second source is from interest earnings on the District's operating and capital reserves, however, this source is very limited with the current low interest rate environment. The District's interest earnings on its capital reserves are projected to provide only 31% of the revenues needed to fund the District's 25 year CIP.

The District's capital reserves are a third funding source should annual expenditures exceed annual earnings, however, the District tries to limit the use of its reserves for emergencies only. With this 25 year financial plan, the District's capital reserves are projected to grow gradually to a level of \$2.5 million by the year 2040.

The District's capital reserves are invested in various agency bonds, certificates of deposit, and investment pools. The District's investment policy is simply to adhere to the Colorado Revised Statutes governing Special District investments (C.R.S. 24-75-601) which limits investments for terms no longer than five years or less depending on the type of investment. As stated earlier, the District earns modest interest on its capital reserve fund which helps offset the costs of capital projects. The District's interest earnings on its capital reserves for 2015 and 2016 have been 1.15% and 1.2%, respectively. The interest earnings for 2017 are projected to be 1.3%. The estimated interest earnings on the District's capital reserves for the remaining years of the 25 year plan are based on a conservative, gradual increase of long term interest rates which are projected to increase to only 3% by the year 2040.

In addition to its capital reserves, the District has set its minimum operating cash level at \$150,000, with an additional \$200,000 reserve set aside for unexpected major repairs. These funds are kept in liquid bank accounts that earn little or no interest. The interest earnings on the District's operating cash is projected to grow from \$1,000 annually to approximately \$5,200 annually by 2040, totaling a little over \$81,000 for the entire 25 year plan.

Although there are other revenue sources available such as revenue bonds and levying property taxes to fund the District's revenue requirements, the District's Board of Directors considers these funding sources expensive and would require the District to charge its customers more for the same service if it relied on these sources.

Over the 25 year span of the financial plan, it is estimated that the District's customers will see an average annual rate increase of no more than 3.6%

SERVICE FEES

As mentioned earlier, the District's main source of revenues is from the service fees it charges its customers. Until this 25 year financial plan was developed, the District set its service fees annually based on the projected revenue requirements of the District for the coming year. This method seemed reasonable until the District's infrastructure started aging and the sewage treatment costs started escalating. When significant maintenance and capital projects were identified that needed to be addressed quickly, or when the sewage treatment costs increased drastically, the District relied on its reserves for funding a portion of these costs so the impact on customers' annual service fees would be limited. Unfortunately, when the District's capital reserves were diminished by a third and interest rates began to drop to very low levels, the District found that the interest earnings on its reserves could no longer be relied on to offset the District's increasing revenue requirements. The District's Board of Directors started raising rates significantly in order to fund its operating and capital project costs. Understandably, the rate increases were not received well by the District's customers. At this point, the District decide to take a proactive approach to its revenue requirements and engaged its engineering and management consultants to develop a 25 year plan that would identify the probable maintenance and rehabilitation needs for the District's infrastructure for the next 25 years and a financial plan that would fund the costs projected with modest rate increases.

The service fee rate structure developed for this 25 year financial plan is summarized below. Using the actual service fees charged in 2017, the District's total service fees are estimated to grow an average of 3.56% annually through 2040. This average rate applied to the District's single family residential customer's annual rate of \$296 for 2017 results in an annual rate of \$549 for 2040. Multi-family residential customers' annual rate is projected to grow from \$213 in 2017 to \$395 per residential unit in 2040.

RATE PROJECTIONS

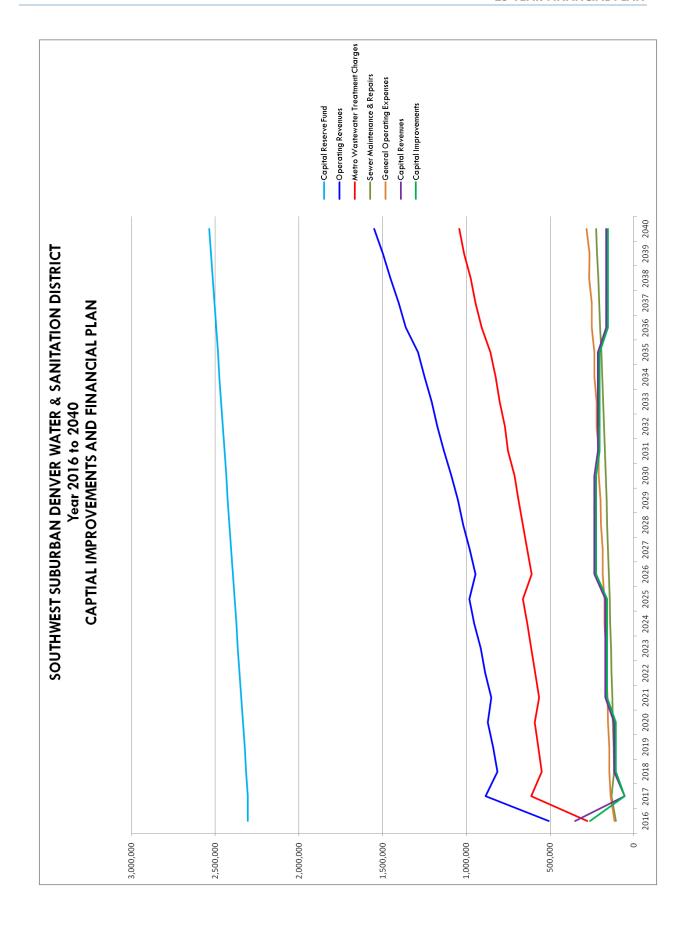
5 Year Period	2016-2020	2021-2025	2026-2030	2031-2035	2036-2040
Single Family Rate	2016 Rate: \$288	2021 Rate: \$331	2026 Rate: \$380	2031 Rate: \$433	2036 Rate: \$487
Change	2020 Rate: \$321	2025 Rate: \$371	2030 Rate: \$425	2035 Rate: \$481	2040 Rate: \$549
Multi Family Rate Change	2016 Rate: \$218/unit 2020 Rate: \$231/unit	2021 Rate: \$238/unit 2025 Rate: \$267/unit	2026 Rate: \$273/unit 2030 Rate: \$306/unit	2031 Rate: \$311/unit 2035 Rate: \$346/unit	2036 Rate: \$350/unit 2040 Rate: \$395/unit
Commercial Rate	2016 Rate: \$5.45	2021 Rate: \$3.52	2026 Rate: \$4.04	2031 Rate: \$4.60	2036 Rate: \$5.18
Change for Sewer	per 1,000 gallons				
Flows per 1,000	2020 Rate: \$3.41	2025 Rate: \$3.95	2030 Rate: \$4.53	2035 Rate: \$5.12	2040 Rate: \$5.84
gallons	per 1,000 gallons	per 1,000 gallons	per 1,000 gallons	per 1,000 gallons	per 1,000 gallons

The rate increases for the District's commercial customers are not easily summarized because their rates are most affected by Metro's sewage treatment loading charges. The loading charges are determined by the concentration of suspended solids (SS), biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) and total kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN) that is found in the samples of the District's sewage flows, which change from year to year. If high concentrations of SS, BOD and TKN are found that would increase the District's loading charges, the District's commercial customers' portion of these charges would be greater because their sewage loading factors can be anywhere from double to four times that of residential customers using industry standard loading factors. The District's commercial customers, on average, contribute more than 23% to the District's sewage loadings, whereas their sewage flows make up only 12% to 13% of the District's total sewage flows. The sewage flow rates for the District's commercial customers more closely follow the unit charges for the District's residential customers. The projected flow rates for the District's commercial customers are shown in the rate table on the preceding page.

With the above projected rate schedule, the District will generate adequate service fee revenues that will fund, along with interest earnings, 100% of the District's projected operating and capital costs. Additionally, \$327,000 dollars will be added to the District capital reserves over the 25 year period. A summary of the District's costs, revenues and capital reserves for the 25 year plan is shown in the table below and the chart on the next page. Appendix A has the complete detail by year of this information.

COSTS, REVENUES & RESERVES

		Phase I	Phase II	Phase III	Phase IV	Phase V	
5 Year Period		2016-2020	2021-2025	2026-2030	2031-2035	2036-2040	25 Yr. Totals
Metro Sewage Tre	atment Costs	\$2,605,029	\$3,064,018	\$3,313,603	\$4,005,288	\$4,886,950	\$17,874,888
Sewer Maintenance &	Repair Costs	\$605,098	\$684 , 270	\$793 , 257	\$919,602	\$1,066,070	\$4,068,297
Admni	strative Costs	\$702 , 598	\$843,060	\$979,081	\$1,130,453	\$1,31 <i>4</i> ,8 <i>47</i>	\$4,970,039
TOTAL OPERA	TING COSTS	\$3,912,725	\$4,591,348	\$5,085,941	\$6,055,343	\$7,267,867	\$26,913,224
TOTAL CAP	ITAL COSTS	\$641,804	\$796,835	\$1,131,390	\$1,020,115	\$ <i>77</i> 3,960	\$4,364,104
TOTAL REVENU	E REQUIRED	\$4,554,529	\$5,388,183	\$6,21 <i>7</i> ,331	\$7,075,458	\$8,041,827	\$31,277,327
Operat	ing Revenues	\$3,920,022	\$4,591,348	\$5,085,941	\$6,055,343	\$7,267,867	\$26,920,520
Сар	ital Revenues	\$761 , 529	\$846,835	\$1,181,390	\$1,070,115	\$823,960	\$4,683,829
TOTA	TOTAL REVENUES		\$5,438,183	\$6,267,331	\$7,125,458	\$8,091,827	\$31,604,349
Fundin	Funding to Reserves		\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$327,022
Net Capital Rese	erve Balance	\$2,334,943	\$2,384,943	\$2,434,943	\$2,484,943	\$2,534,943	



APPENDIX A

DETAILED FINANCIAL PLAN - YEARS 2016-2040

25	Year	Rate	Assumptions	
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Total Service Fee & Capital Reserve Fee % Change	6.22%	1.67%	3.06%	3.34%
Interest Income Projections - SHORT TERM	0.35%	0.40%	0.45%	0.50%
Interest Income Projections - LONG TERM	1.30%	1.55%	1.55%	1.55%
Metro Wastewater % Change	119.93%	-10.21%	4.00%	3.50%
System Maintenance & Repairs	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
General Exps & Professional Fees Projections for Inflation	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

25 Year Revenue and Expense Projections		Actual Year 2016		Projected Year 2017		Projected Year 2018		Projected Year 2019		Projected Year 2020
FUNDS AVAILABLE - BEGINNING OF YEAR:	\$	2,557,921	\$	2,654,943	\$	2,654,943	\$	2,664,943	\$	2,674,943
Commercial Annual Flow Fee estimates (rate per 1,000 gallons) Multi Family Annual Fee estimates Single Family Annual Fee estimates	\$ \$ \$	5.45 218 288	\$ \$ \$	213	\$ \$ \$	3.20 217 301	\$ \$ \$	3.30 223 310	\$ \$ \$	3.41 231 321
OPERATING REVENUES										
Total Sewer Service Fees Miscellaneous Income		448,277 58,988		822,585 63,000		779,219 34,360		805,783 35,524		835,569 36,717
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	\$	507,265	\$	885,585	\$	813,579	\$	841,307	\$	872,286
CAPITAL REVENUES Capital Reserve Fees Interest Income - Long Term Investments TOTAL CAPITAL REVENUES - Long Term Investments	\$	349,678 27,852 351,689	\$	25,000 30,000 55,000	\$	82,553 35,727 118,280	\$	82,398 35,882 118,280	\$	82,243 36,037 118,280
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	858,954	\$	940,585	\$	931,859	\$	959,587	\$	990,566
OPERATING EXPENDITURES SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS Metro Wastewater Treatment Charges Sewer Maintenance & Repairs TOTAL SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS		278,501 107,018 385,519		612,508 133,513 746,021		550,000 117,948 667,948		572,000 121,487 693,487		592,020 125,131 717,151
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES General Office, Insurance, Election & Misc. Expenses Professional Services: TOTAL GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES		31,216 83,233 114,449		35,900 103,664 139,564		38,857 106,774 145,631		37,843 109,977 147,820		41,858 113,276 155,134
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES	\$	499,968	\$	885,585	\$	813,579	\$	841,307	\$	872,286
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN OPERATING FUNDS	\$	7,297	\$			\$0		\$0		\$0
CAPITAL IMPROVE. & REPLACEMENTS	\$	261,964	\$	55,000	\$	108,280	\$	108,280	\$	108,280
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN NON-OPERATING FUNDS	L	\$89,725		\$0		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN FUNDS	F	\$97,022		\$0		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
FUNDS AVAILABLE - END OF YEAR: *	\$	2,654,943	\$	2,654,943	\$	2,664,943	\$	2,674,943	\$	2,684,943

* Allocation of Funds Available

2,304,943	2,304,943	2,314,943	2,324,943	2,334,943
350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000
\$ 2,654,943	\$ 2,654,943	\$ 2,664,943	\$ 2,674,943	\$ 2,684,943

25	Year	Rate	Assum	ptions

Total Service Fee & Capital Reserve Fee % Change	3.20%	2.93%	2.74%	3.33%	2.72%
Interest Income Projections - SHORT TERM	0.55%	0.60%	0.65%	0.70%	0.75%
Interest Income Projections - LONG TERM	1.55%	1.80%	1.80%	1.95%	1.95%
Metro Wastewater % Change	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
System Maintenance & Repairs	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
General Exps & Professional Fees Projections for Inflation	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

25 Year Revenue and Expense Projections		Projected Year 2021	Projected Year 2022		Projected Year 2023		Projected Year 2024		Projected Year 2025
FUNDS AVAILABLE - BEGINNING OF YEAR:	\$	2,684,943	\$ 2,694,943	\$	2,704,943	\$	2,714,943	\$	2,724,943
Commercial Annual Flow Fee estimates (rate per 1,000 gallons) Multi Family Annual Fee estimates	\$	3.52 238	\$ 	\$ \$	3.72 252	\$ \$	3.85 260	\$ \$	3.95 267
Single Family Annual Fee estimates OPERATING REVENUES	\$	331	\$ 340	\$	350	\$	362	\$	371
	-	044.000	0.47.040		074 700		044 004		040.040
Total Sewer Service Fees Miscellaneous Income		814,023 37,941	847,840 39,197		874,782 40,485		911,894 41,806		940,218 43,162
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	\$	851,965	\$ 887,037	\$	915,267	\$	953,700	\$	983,380
CAPITAL REVENUES									
Capital Reserve Fees		133,175	127,158		126,978		123,251		123,056
Interest Income - Long Term Investments		36,192	42,209		42,389		46,116		46,311
TOTAL CAPITAL REVENUES - Long Term Investments	\$	169,367	\$ 169,367	\$	169,367	\$	169,367	\$	169,367
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	1,021,332	\$ 1,056,404	\$	1,084,634	\$	1,123,067	\$	1,152,747
OPERATING EXPENDITURES									
SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS									
Metro Wastewater Treatment Charges		565,701	588,329		611,862		636,336		661,790
Sewer Maintenance & Repairs	<u> </u>	128,885	132,752		136,735		140,837		145,062
TOTAL SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS	-	694,586	721,081		748,596		777,173		806,852
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES									
General Office, Insurance, Election & Misc. Expenses		40,704	45,781		42,890		49,033		45,210
Professional Services:		116,675	120,175		123,780		127,494		131,318
TOTAL GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES	 	157,378	165,956		166,671		176,527		176,528
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES	\$	851,965	\$ 887,037	\$	915,267	\$	953,700	\$	983,380
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN OPERATING FUNDS		\$0	\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
,			•						
CAPITAL IMPROVE. & REPLACEMENTS	\$	159,367	\$ 159,367	\$	159,367	\$	159,367	\$	159,367
NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN NON-OPERATING FUNDS		\$10,000	\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN FUNDS		\$10,000	\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
FUNDS AVAILABLE - END OF YEAR: *	\$	2,694,943	\$ 2,704,943	\$	2,714,943	\$	2,724,943	\$	2,734,943

* Allocation of Funds Available

2,344,943	2,354,943	2,364,943	2,374,943	2,384,943
350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000
\$ 2,694,943	\$ 2,704,943	\$ 2,714,943	\$ 2,724,943	\$ 2,734,943

25	Vaar	Rate	Assump	tione
23	rear	nate	ASSUME	JUONS

•					
Total Service Fee & Capital Reserve Fee % Change	2.27%	2.89%	3.16%	2.62%	2.86%
Interest Income Projections - SHORT TERM	0.80%	0.85%	0.90%	0.95%	1.00%
Interest Income Projections - LONG TERM	2.10%	2.10%	2.25%	2.25%	2.40%
Metro Wastewater % Change	3.00%	3.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
System Maintenance & Repairs	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
General Exps & Professional Fees Projections for Inflation	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

25 Year Revenue and Expense Projections		Projected Year 2026		Projected Year 2027		Projected Year 2028		Projected Year 2029		Projected Year 2030
FUNDS AVAILABLE - BEGINNING OF YEAR:	\$	2,734,943	\$	2,744,943	\$	2,754,943	\$	2,764,943	\$	2,774,943
Commercial Annual Flow Fee estimates (rate per 1,000 gallons) Multi Family Annual Fee estimates Single Family Annual Fee estimates	\$ \$ \$	4.04 273 380	\$ \$ \$	281	\$ \$ \$	4.29 290 403	\$ \$ \$	4.40 298 414	\$ \$ \$	4.53 306 425
OPERATING REVENUES										
Total Sewer Service Fees Miscellaneous Income		901,185 44,553		932,835 45,980		971,970 47,445		1,002,389 48,949		1,040,141 50,493
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	\$	945,737	\$	978,816	\$	1,019,415	\$	1,051,338	\$	1,090,634
CAPITAL REVENUES Capital Reserve Fees Interest Income - Long Term Investments TOTAL CAPITAL REVENUES - Long Term Investments	\$	186,194 50,084 236,278	\$	185,984 50,294 236,278	\$	182,167 54,111 236,278	\$	181,942 54,336 236,278	\$	178,079 58,199 236,278
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	1,182,015	\$	1,215,094	\$	1,255,693	\$	1,287,616	\$	1,326,912
OPERATING EXPENDITURES SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS Metro Wastewater Treatment Charges Sewer Maintenance & Repairs TOTAL SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS		609,644 149,413 759,057		637,933 153,896 791,829		663,450 158,513 821,963		689,988 163,268 853,256		712,588 168,166 880,754
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES General Office, Insurance, Election & Misc. Expenses Professional Services: TOTAL GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES		51,422 135,258 186,680		47,671 139,316 186,987		53,957 143,495 197,452		50,282 147,800 198,082		57,646 152,234 209,880
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES	\$	945,737	\$	•	\$	1,019,415	\$	1,051,338	\$	1,090,634
NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN OPERATING FUNDS		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
CAPITAL IMPROVE. & REPLACEMENTS	\$	226,278	\$	226,278	\$	226,278	\$	226,278	\$	226,278
NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN NON-OPERATING FUNDS		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN FUNDS		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
FUNDS AVAILABLE - END OF YEAR: *	\$	2,744,943	\$	2,754,943	\$	2,764,943	\$	2,774,943	\$	2,784,943

* Allocation of Funds Available

2,394,943	2,404,943	2,414,943	2,424,943	2,434,943
350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000
\$ 2,744,943	\$ 2,754,943	\$ 2,764,943	\$ 2,774,943	\$ 2,784,943

25 Year Rate Assumptions					
Total Service Fee & Capital Reserve Fee % Change	1.67%	2.57%	2.72%	2.72%	2.71%
Interest Income Projections - SHORT TERM	1.05%	1.10%	1.15%	1.20%	1.25%
Interest Income Projections - LONG TERM	2.40%	2.55%	2.55%	2.70%	2.70%
Metro Wastewater % Change	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
System Maintenance & Repairs	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
General Exps & Professional Fees Projections for Inflation	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

Year 2031 2,784,943 4.60 311 433 1,083,037 52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$ \$ \$	Year 2032 2,794,943 4.72 319 444 1,118,802 53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$ \$ \$	Year 2033 2,804,943 4.85 328 456 1,153,665 55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$ \$ \$	Year 2034 2,814,943 4.98 337 468 57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$ \$ \$	Year 2035 2,824,943 5.12 346 481 1,229,668 58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
2,784,943 4.60 311 433 1,083,037 52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$ \$ \$	2,794,943 4.72 319 444 1,118,802 53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$ \$ \$	2,804,943 4.85 328 456 1,153,665 55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$ \$ \$	2,814,943 4.98 337 468 1,193,068 57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$ \$ \$	2,824,943 5.12 346 481 1,229,668 58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
4,60 311 433 1,083,037 52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$ \$ \$	4.72 319 444 1,118,802 53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$ \$ \$	4.85 328 456 1,153,665 55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$ \$ \$	4.98 337 468 1,193,068 57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$ \$ \$	5.12 346 481 1,229,668 58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
311 433 1,083,037 52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$ \$	319 444 1,118,802 53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$ \$	328 456 1,153,665 55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$ \$	337 468 1,193,068 57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$ \$	346 481 1,229,668 58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
1,083,037 52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$	1,118,802 53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$	1,153,665 55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$	1,193,068 57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$	1,229,668 58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
1,083,037 52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$	1,118,802 53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$	1,153,665 55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$	1,193,068 57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$	1,229,668 58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
52,078 1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$	53,705 1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$	55,376 1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$	57,091 1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$	58,853 1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
1,135,115 155,584 58,439 214,023	\$	1,172,507 151,677 62,346 214,023	\$	1,209,041 151,422 62,601 214,023	\$	1,250,159 147,470 66,553 214,023	\$	1,288,521 147,200 66,823 214,023
155,584 58,439 214,023	\$	151,677 62,346 214,023	\$	151,422 62,601 214,023	\$	147,470 66,553 214,023	\$	147,200 66,823 214,023
58,439 214,023		62,346 214,023	\$	62,601 214,023	_	66,553 214,023		66,823 214,023
58,439 214,023		62,346 214,023	\$	62,601 214,023	_	66,553 214,023		66,823 214,023
214,023		214,023	\$	214,023	_	214,023		214,023
,		,	\$,	_	,		,
1,349,138	\$	1,386,530	\$	1,423,064	¢	1 464 182		
					-	.,,	•	1,502,544
751.091		771.135		801.980		824.060		857.022
173,211		178,408		183,760		189,273		194,951
924,302		949,542		985,740		1,013,332		1,051,973
54,012		61,459		56,950		65,486		60,068
156,801		161,505		166,350		171,341		176,481
210,813		222,964		223,300		236,827		236,549
1,135,115	\$	1,172,507	\$	1,209,041	\$	1,250,159	\$	1,288,521
\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
30								
	\$	204,023	\$	204,023	\$	204,023	\$	204,023
204,023		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
				\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
204,023		\$10,000		4.0,000				
	,	,	\$10,000 \$10,000	\$10,000 \$10,000	\$10,000 \$10,000 \$10,000	\$10,000 \$10,000 \$10,000	\$10,000 \$10,000 \$10,000 \$10,000	\$10,000 \$10,000 \$10,000 \$10,000

* Allocation of Funds Available

2,444,943	2,454,943	2,464,943	2,474,943	2,484,943
350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000
\$ 2,794,943	\$ 2,804,943	\$ 2,814,943	\$ 2,824,943	\$ 2,834,943

25 Year Rate Assumptions					
Total Service Fee & Capital Reserve Fee % Change	1.28%	2.90%	3.03%	2.89%	3.39%
Interest Income Projections - SHORT TERM	1.30%	1.35%	1.40%	1.45%	1.50%
Interest Income Projections - LONG TERM	2.85%	2.85%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Metro Wastewater % Change	5.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
System Maintenance & Repairs	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
General Exps & Professional Fees Projections for Inflation	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%

25 Year Revenue and Expense Projections	F	Projected Year 2036		Projected Year 2037		Projected Year 2038		Projected Year 2039		Projected Year 2040
FUNDS AVAILABLE - BEGINNING OF YEAR:	\$	2,834,943	\$	2,844,943	\$	2,854,943	\$	2,864,943	\$	2,874,943
Commercial Annual Flow Fee estimates (rate per 1,000 gallons) Multi Family Annual Fee estimates Single Family Annual Fee estimates	\$ \$ \$	5.18 350 487	\$ \$ \$	5.33 361 501	\$ \$ \$	5.49 372 516	\$ \$ \$	5.65 382 531	\$ \$ \$	5.84 395 549
OPERATING REVENUES										
Total Sewer Service Fees Miscellaneous Income		1,300,482 60,662		1,341,174 62,521		1,388,666 64,429		1,431,627 66,390		1,483,511 68,405
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	\$	1,361,145	\$	1,403,695	\$	1,453,096	\$	1,498,017	\$	1,551,915
CAPITAL REVENUES Capital Reserve Fees Interest Income - Long Term Investments		93,971 70,821		93,686 71,106		89,644 75,148	_	89,344 75,448	_	89,044 75,748
TOTAL CAPITAL REVENUES - Long Term Investments	\$	164,792	\$	164,792	\$	164,792	\$	164,792	\$	164,792
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	1,525,937	\$	1,568,487	\$	1,617,888	\$	1,662,809	\$	1,716,707
OPERATING EXPENDITURES SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS		000 072		0.45.250		074.110		1 012 002		1 0 4 2 5 0 7
Metro Wastewater Treatment Charges Sewer Maintenance & Repairs		909,873 200,799		946,268 206,823		974,119 213,028		1,013,083 219,419		1,043,607 226,001
TOTAL SEWER TREATMENT & OPERATIONS		1,110,672		1,153,091		1,187,147	_	1,232,502		1,269,608
GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES General Office, Insurance, Election & Misc. Expenses		68,697		63,375		73,103		66,884		77,717
Professional Services:		181,775		187,229		192,846		198,631		204,590
TOTAL GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES		250,472		250,604		265,949		265,515		282,307
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES	\$	1,361,145	\$	1,403,695	\$	1,453,096	\$	1,498,017	\$	1,551,915
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN OPERATING FUNDS		\$0		\$0		\$0	_	\$0		\$0
CAPITAL IMPROVE. & REPLACEMENTS	\$	154,792	\$	154,792	\$	154,792	\$	154,792	\$	154,792
NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN NON-OPERATING FUNDS		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000	_	\$10,000	_	\$10,000
NET INCREASE/ (DECREASE) IN FUNDS		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000		\$10,000
FUNDS AVAILABLE - END OF YEAR:	\$	2,844,943	\$	2,854,943	\$	2,864,943	\$	2,874,943	\$	2,884,943

* Allocation of Funds Available

2,494,943	2,504,943	2,514,943	2,524,943	2,534,943
350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000
\$ 2,844,943	\$ 2,854,943	\$ 2,864,943	\$ 2,874,943	\$ 2,884,943

APPENDIX B

RECAP OF 25 YEAR CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS PLAN COSTS PHASES I-V



Phase I (2016 - 2020)									
	Quantity	Units Anticipated		Anticipated Total					
Improvement	Qualitity	Ullits	Unit Cost			Cost			
Cured-in-Place Pipe Lining	5,480	LF	\$	35.00	\$	191,800.00			
Main Replacement	634	LF	\$	400.00	\$	253,600.00			
Point Repair	10	EA	\$ 15,000.00		\$	150,000.00			
Manhole Lining	24	EA	\$	4,000.00	\$	96,000.00			

Phase | Total = \$ 691,400.00 Phase | Total per Year = \$ 138,280.00

Phase II (2021 - 2025)						4%	
	Quantity	Linita	Anticipated	Anticipated Total	Round Unit	Round Total Cost	
Improvement	Quantity Units		Unit Cost	Cost	Cost	Round Total Cost	
Cured-in-Place Pipe Lining	8,241	LF	\$ 42.73	\$ 352,178.15	\$ 43.00	\$ 354,363.00	
Main Replacement	573	LF	\$ 488.40	\$ 279,852.42	\$ 490.00	\$ 280,770.00	
Point Repair	10	EA	\$ 18,314.95	\$ 183,149.49	\$ 18,300.00	\$ 183,000.00	
Manhole Lining	33	EA	\$ 4,883.99	\$ 161,171.55	\$ 4,900.00	\$ 161,700.00	

Phase II Total = \$ 976,351.61 \$ 979,833.00 Phase II Total per Year = \$ 195,270.32 \$ 195,966.60

	O. contitu	Units	Anticipated	Anticipated Total	Round Unit	Round Total Cost	
Improvement	Quantity Units		Unit Cost	Cost	Cost	Round Total Cost	
Cured-in-Place Pipe Lining	7,844	LF	\$ 52.18	\$ 409,293.20	\$ 52.00	\$ 407,888.00	
Main Replacement	710	LF	\$ 596.33	\$ 423,396.48	\$ 600.00	\$ 426,000.00	
Point Repair	10	EA	\$ 22,362.49	\$ 223,624.90	\$ 22,350.00	\$ 223,500.00	
Manhole Lining	50	EA	\$ 5,963.33	\$ 298,166.54	\$ 5,950.00	\$ 297,500.00	

Phase III Total = \$ 1,354,481.13 \$ 1,354,888.00 Phase III Total per Year = \$ 270,896.23 \$ 270,977.60

Phase IV (2031 - 2035)							
	Ougatitus	Units	Anticipated	Anticipated Total	Round Unit	Dai	and Total Cost
Improvement	Quantity	Units	Unit Cost	Cost	Cost	Round Total Cost	
Cured-in-Place Pipe Lining	5,744	LF	\$ 63.71	\$ 365,953.44	\$ 64.00	\$	367,616.00
Main Replacement	432	LF	\$ 728.12	\$ 314,548.12	\$ 750.00	\$	324,000.00
Point Repair	10	EA	\$ 27,304.52	\$ 273,045.24	\$ 27,300.00	\$	273,000.00
Manhole Lining	45	EA	\$ 7,281.21	\$ 327,654.29	\$ 7,300.00	\$	328,500.00

Phase IV Total = \$ 1,281,201.10 \$ 1,293,116.00
Phase IV Total per Year = \$ 256,240.22 \$ 258,623.20

Phase V (2036 - 2040)							
	Quantity	Units	Anticipated	Anticipated Total	Round Unit	Po	und Total Cost
Improvement	Qualitity	Ullits	Unit Cost	Cost	Cost	NO	unu Total Cost
Cured-in-Place Pipe Lining	3,379	LF	\$ 77.79	\$ 262,853.67	\$ 78.00	\$	263,562.00
Main Replacement	132	LF	\$ 889.03	\$ 117,352.33	\$ 900.00	\$	118,800.00
Point Repair	10	EA	\$ 33,338.73	\$ 333,387.31	\$ 33,350.00	\$	333,500.00
Manhole Lining	44	EA	\$ 8,890.33	\$ 391,174.45	\$ 8,900.00	\$	391,600.00

Phase V Total = \$ 1,104,767.77 \$ 1,107,462.00 Phase V Total per Year = \$ 220,953.55 \$ 221,492.40